species of Peritylis), Peritylis (only the original sp.) Oxypappus, Burrielia (only the 2 sp. with acute styles narrow involucres etc) Baeria (Dichaeta Nutt. Burrielia Dc. exparte) Lebetanolepis Platyomeris Nutt., Hymenoseris Nov. Gen.), Whitneya, Lasthenia (Hologymne Barth.), Monolopia, — Riddellia (Psilostrophe) Hulsea, Chaenactis (Acarphaea), Hymenopappus, Pentachaetopappus, Dahlia (including Monolopia bahiaefolia Benth and M. lanceolata Nutt = D. arachnoidea Turk Mey), Schkuhria (Schkuhriopappus) Alloispermum, Villanova (Baeria U.S.A. Chlamydosperma Less.), Florestina, Palafoxia, Rigiopappus Perezia (Galinsogeopsis Sch. Bip.), Acamptopappus, Thymophylla Gen. nov. (Tetranthus thymoides Lindl.), Microspermum

3. Flavericeae Involucri, ~~bracteae~~ ~~2~~ ~~seriales~~ ~~aequales~~ ~~adnati~~ ~~raro~~ ~~1-2~~ exteriores paucis Achaenia angusta aequaliter 5-10-costata. Sartwellia, Flaveria (Brotera) Cadiscus.

4. Tageteae. Involucri oligo-gloandulosi bracteae 1-seriatae aequales adnatis saepe nonnullis exterioribus paucis. Achaenia angusta v. cuneata 5-striata. — Porophyllum, Adenophyllum, Nicolettia, Dyssodia (Clomenocoma, Comaclinium) Syncephalanthus, Hymenatherum (Steiphyllea), Thymophylla (Zexmenia), Adenopappus, Tagetes, Chrysactinia, Cloppia ?? Actis (Eupatoreae Dc.)

5. Eupatorieae. Involucri saepius tubi bracteae 1-pauciseriatae parum inaequales Achaenia linearia v. subobclonga teretia-vittata. — Eupatorium (Fleischmannia Hook) Helenium (Leptopoda Nutt. Dyssodia Benth. Actinea H.B.K. Adenolepis Dc. Kaempferia Dc.), Gaillardia (Aganisia, Cercostylis) Actinella Nutt. (Riddellia Hook) Hymenoxys Cass. Arbo Trichoptilium ?

Hoffmannia (Ophryosporus) must go into Ageratineae Calliopsis Dc. and Rabdonium have long fine hairs to the anthers and must go into Bryophthalmeae

Ageratineae as far as I have gone should never have opposite entire leaves but there are two African species Eremophila Dc. and Micromischus Gerbii Coss. that have small opposite entire leaves that I know not what to do with — They are unlike anything else — I shall wait and see.

29 Wilton Place April 9
[1871]

My dear Gray

Many thanks for yours of 21 March —

We have not yours Balsamorhiza Careyana in all those that we have the ligula have a slender tube and are articulate on the achene. I think this little group of Helianthoideae a natural one and can find no better than that of the lamina of the ray flowers being sessile or with a tube no longer than broad and persistent on the ripe achene. In many others where the ligulae are barren the achene does not separate but that is only because it is abortive and does not ripen

As you wish me to go on reporting progress and as I have now got into the midst of Anthemideae I send you a sketch of the groups I have attempted for any critical remarks you may have to give.

In the first place the three great groups of Heliantheae Heleniae and Anthemideae certainly do run woefully into each other, and no character that I can detect divides them as you please it obvolute Generally speaking Heliantheae have a paleaceous receptacle Heleniae a naked receptacle and Anthemideae a different involucre — with subordinate accessory more or less general characters too long to detail here. Anthemideae have perhaps never the opposite leaves so prevalent in the others and the pappus when present is usually different etc. etc.

I propose arranging the Heliantheae and Heleniae as follows (subject to recapitulation or revision after having gone through the remaining tribes) the characters here given are abbreviated ~~except~~ except neglecta.

Heliantheae

1 Lagasceae Capitula 1-flora glomerata involucro proprio gamophyllo cylindraceo. — Lagasca

2. Millerieae. Capitula pauciflora floribus ♀ sterilibus stylo indivisio, receptaculo proclei ambitum nudo. — Heptanthes Pinillosia, Tetranthus (excl. sp. nonnulla Gyrodiscaeanis), Eleutheria (Microcoelia, Dermocephalum), Lautaropsis, Millerieae, Adenocaulon Riencourtia, Clibadium.

3. Melampodineae. Capitula ∞. flora floribus ☿ sterilibus stylo indiviso, receptaculo undique paleaceo. — Ichthyothere (Latreillia), Polymnia (Trigonospermum), Espeletia (Libanothamnus Ernst), Phelypoda, Blennosperma, Dicranocarpus, Guardiola, Baltimora, Lecocarpus, Melampodium (Unxia Lem. non alior.), Acanthospermum, Schizoptera, Tetra, Silphium, Chrysogonum (Moonia), Berlandiera, Linnaeanus Engelmannia, Carthenium, Piqueria DC.?, Carthemia.

4. Ambrosieae. Capitula heterogama v. unisexualia floribus ☿ sterilibus stylo indiviso antheris nullibeeris rufuso-appendiculatis, floribus ♀ apetalis = Iva, Cyclachaena (including your Euphrosyne), Euphrosyne DC. Hymenoclea Ambrosia, Franseria, Xanthium.

5. Petrobieae. Capitula unisexualia dioica floribus ♂ stylo sterili ♀ antheris casui donatis. — Petrobium, Podanthus, Artemisia?

6 Inuleae Capitula radiata, ligulis in achoenio perpetuo reptilibus v. subsessilibus persistentibus. — Tragoceros Inula, Pulicaria, Heliopsis, Agenippea. —

7 Perbesineae Capitula heterogama v homogama floribus ☿ fertilibus. Achoenia dorsi angulata subteretia v. o latere compressa aristis 2-3 raro in paleaceis coronata v. calva. — Monactis, Rumfordia, Siegesbeckia, Joegeria (Melacella Koch), Helmintatella Wedd., Enhydra (Cryptocoryne), Calipta. Lepto corpha, — Polyniphyllum gen. nov. Zaluzanica (Perdiscia Chrysophania, Chiliophyllum), Labrezia, Eumorphia?? Egmonia (Heliopsis - the so-called pappus is often so minute that cannot find it though sometimes rather prominent) Sclerocarpus (Adamia, Coloxpermum, Dichetoma Ich. Bip.) Montanoa, — Trocarpha (Decaneuria), Rudbeckia (cum syn. reparata) — Chromolepis, Balsamorhiza, Tetragonotheca (Helio), Wulffia (Silphia), Meriolix Ich. Bip., Scalesia — Borrichia, Pascalia, Spilanthes, Blainvillea (Oligogyne Eisenmannia Ich. Bip.) Wedelia (Wollastonia), Zexmenia (Kegelia Ich. Bip.), Tetpilion Hook. (Coronocarpus, Dipterothrix Wittgenia, Anomostephium), Lipochaeta, Zexmenia, Zexmenia (Serpsica Lindl.); Wyethia, Tithonia, Viguiera (Leighia) Helianthus (Harpalium, Flourensia) — Verpsmenium,

Melanthera (Lipotriche Dr. Trigonotheca Ich. Bip. Prothemis Lasia Echinocephalum Lagasca. Wurmskioldia Ich. Bip.), — Eucalia, Zexmenia, Baraltia, (Unxia) Helianthella, Actinomeris, Verbesina, Podachaenium (Cormophyllum C. Koch, Dicalymma Lem.) Spilanthes, Chaenocephalus Griseb. Lasthenia Lagasca.

8 Coreopsideae. Capitula Achoenia plus minus a dorso compressa, coetera Verbesineaeum. — Leptosyne (Verbesina Vis) Synedrella, Trichospira, Heterospermum, Glossocardia, Mesocoelum Ich. Bip. Coreocarpus (Adcoma), Coreopsis (Agoseris, Pericomaria, Epilepis, Electra, Eugeniopappus, Leptosyne, Tuckermannia, Campylotheca?), Dahlia, Cosmos, Bidens (Actinea), Narvalina?, Glossogyne, Isostigma, Chrysanthellum (Hinterhubera Ich. Bip. Adenospermum, Hook et Arn.)

9 Galinsogeae. Achoenia paleis rarius aristiformibus ∞ coronata. Coetera Verbesineaeum v. Coreopsideaeum. — Galinsoga (Parqueria), Calea (Amphicalea, Calydermos, Elecya, Alocoma, Allocarpus, Meyeria DC, Tetrachyra Schlecht.), Baldwinia (Actinospermum. Alveolae receptaculi primo juvenalitate exasperatae, evidenter paleae gerentes, flores involventes) Thurnhellia, Blepharopappus, Tridax (Togalpina Palisotianum), Drubanthe

10 Heliantheae. Capitula heterogama in glomerulum capituliformem radiatum involucratum aggregata. — Helenieae

11. Madieae. Receptaculum praeter paleam unicum flores ☿ involucrum interius constituentes nudum. — Wilkesia, Argyroxiphium, Madia (Madinella Madaria Amblocarpus Madariopsis Lomeda Harpocarpus), Hemizonia (Hartmannia, Calycadenia), Lagophylla, Layia (Madaroglossa Callichroa, Callioglossa, Callichilopsis, Oregonia), Achyrachaena.

Helenieae

1. Jamesieae Involucri bractea latae v. sericeae cyclicae, gradatim brevioribus. Achoenia angusta dorsi angulata. — Cosmia Leptopappus (Chambersykia Dr), Jamesia (Coriogyne, Eriopoda. Choethymenium Hook et Arn.) Venegasia, Hymenothrix?

2. Baericeae. Involucri bractea sub. v. sericeae aequales adhibi rarius perpaucis exterioribus parvis. Achoenia angusta dorsi v. oblongo angulata v. a latere compressa. — Raphanea (including your and Torrey

April 20 [1875]

I had intended sending you more notes and one or two queries but have had no time. My Cassia paper was wanting for press & having been read two years ago and I had a few old synonyms to hunt up which I thought would take me a morning and has occupied ten days

Many thanks for your letter just received with the enclosure from Prof Verrill for which I beg to return my warm acknowledgments – I feel bewildered about my address which I have worked upon for some time but have done next to nothing as yet and now the time is drawing near

Hooker has been heard of on his way but not yet of his arrival he has two friends with him and I believe he has obtained the leave (which was doubtful) to go into the mountains

Ever yours sincerely

George Bentham